

**Types of sport**

archery /'ɑ:tʃəri/  
 athletics /æθ'letiks/  
 badminton /'bædmɪntən/  
 baseball /'beɪsbɔ:l/  
 basketball /'bɑ:skətbɔ:l/  
 boxing /'bɒksɪŋ/  
 canoeing /kə'nu:ɪŋ/  
 competitive sport /kəm'petətɪv 'spɔ:t/  
 cricket /'krɪkət/  
 cycling /'saɪklɪŋ/  
 extreme sport /ɪk'stri:m 'spɔ:t/  
 football /'fʊtbɔ:l/  
 golf /gɒlf/  
 hockey /'hɒki/  
 ice hockey /'aɪs 'hɒki/  
 individual/team sport /ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl/'ti:m  
 spɔ:t/  
 indoor/outdoor sport /ɪndə,'aʊt'dɔ:  
 spɔ:t/  
 jogging /'dʒɒŋɪŋ/  
 judo /'dʒu:dəʊ/  
 karate /kə'rɑ:ti/  
 kung fu /,kʌŋ 'fu:  
 long jump /'lɒŋ dʒʌmp/  
 motor racing /'məʊtə ,reɪsɪŋ/  
 rowing /'rəʊɪŋ/  
 rugby /'rʌŋbi/  
 sailing /'seɪlɪŋ/  
 skating /'skeɪtɪŋ/  
 skiing /'ski:ɪŋ/  
 snowboarding /'snəʊbɔ:rdɪŋ/  
 squash /skwɒʃ/  
 summer/winter sport /'sʌmə/'wɪntə spɔ:t/  
 swimming /'swɪmɪŋ/  
 (table) tennis /('teɪbəl) ,tenəs/  
 volleyball /'vɒlibɔ:l/  
 wind-surfing /'wɪnd ,sɜ:fɪŋ/  
 wrestling /'reslɪŋ/

**Places where you do sport**

athletics track /æθ'letɪks træk/  
 basketball/volleyball court /'bɑ:skətbɔ:l/  
 'vɒlibɔ:l kɔ:t/  
 boxing/wrestling ring /'bɒksɪŋ/'reslɪŋ rɪŋ/  
 cricket/football/rugby/hockey pitch  
 /'krɪkət/'fʊtbɔ:l/'rʌŋbi/'hɒki pɪtʃ/  
 cycle/motor racing track /'saɪkəl/'məʊtə  
 ,reɪsɪŋ træk/  
 golf course /'gɒlf kɔ:s/  
 gym /dʒɪm/  
 ice rink /'aɪs rɪŋk/  
 (Olympic) swimming pool /(ə,lɪmpɪk)  
 'swɪmɪŋ pu:l/  
 sailing club /'seɪlɪŋ klʌb/  
 ski resort /'ski: rɪ,zɔ:t/  
 (ski) slope /('ski:) sləʊp/  
 squash/tennis court /'skwɒʃ/'tenəs kɔ:t/  
 stadium /'steɪdiəm/

**Sports equipment**

badminton/squash/tennis racket  
 /'bædmɪntən/'skwɒʃ/'tenəs ,rækət/  
 baseball/cricket bat /'beɪsbɔ:l/'krɪkət  
 bæt/  
 boots /bu:ts/  
 golf club /'gɒlf klʌb/  
 helmet /'helmət/  
 hockey stick /'hɒki stɪk/  
 kit /kɪt/  
 red/yellow card /,red,i,jeləʊ 'kɑ:d/  
 (snow)board /('snəʊ)bɔ:d/  
 table tennis bat /'teɪbəl ,tenəs bæt/  
 trainers /'treɪnəz/

**People in sport**

athlete /'æθli:t/  
 captain /'kæptən/  
 coach/trainer /kəʊtʃ/'treɪnə/  
 fan /fæn/  
 footballer /'fʊtbɔ:lə/  
 goalkeeper /'gəʊl,ki:pə/  
 opponent /ə'pəʊnənt/  
 opposing team /ə,pəʊzɪŋ 'ti:m/  
 player /'pleɪə/  
 referee /,refə'ri:/  
 rival /'raɪvəl/  
 runner /'rʌnə/  
 spectator /spek'teɪtə/  
 team-mate /'ti:m meɪt/

**Types of sports competitions**

cycle race /'saɪkəl reɪs/  
 FA Cup /,ef 'ei kʌp/  
 final /'faɪnəl/  
 league /li:ŋ/  
 (long-distance) race /('lɒŋ 'dɪstəns) reɪs/  
 marathon /'mærəθən/  
 match /mætʃ/  
 Paralympics/Paralympic Games  
 /,pærə'lɪmpɪks/pærə'lɪmpɪk geɪmz/  
 sporting/sports event /'spɔ:tɪŋ/'spɔ:ts  
 ɪvent/  
 tournament /'tuənəmənt/  
 walking race /'wɔ:kiŋ reɪs/

**Competing in sports**

beat an opponent/the champion /,bi:t  
 ən ə'pəʊnənt/ðə 'tʃæmpɪən/  
 blow a whistle /,bləʊ ə 'waɪsəl/  
 bounce/catch/hit/kick/pass/throw a ball  
 /baʊns/kætʃ/hɪt/kɪk/pɑ:s/θrəʊ ə 'bɔ:l/  
 break a world record /breɪk ə ,wɜ:ld  
 'rekɔ:d/  
 chase after sb /'tʃeɪs ,ɑ:ftə ,sʌmbədi/  
 come first/second/last /,kʌm 'fɜ:st/  
 'sekənd/'lɑ:st/  
 compete /kəm'pi:t/  
 dive for the ball /,daɪv fə ðə 'bɔ:l/  
 do sport /,du: 'spɔ:t/  
 enter a competition /,entə ə  
 ,kɒmpə'tɪʃən/  
 gold/silver/bronze medal /,gəʊld/'sɪlvə/  
 ,brɒnz 'medl/  
 keep/stay fit /,ki:p,'steɪ 'fɪt/  
 keep/stay in shape /,ki:p,'steɪ ɪn 'ʃeɪp/  
 lead /li:d/  
 lose a match/a game /,lu:z ə 'mætʃ/ə  
 'geɪm/  
 lose a point /,lu:z ə 'pɔɪnt/  
 overtake /,əʊvə'teɪk/  
 position /pə'zɪʃən/  
 qualify for /'kwɒləfaɪ fə/  
 score /skɔ:/  
 score a goal/a point /,skɔ: ə 'gəʊl/ə  
 'pɔɪnt/  
 set a new (world) record /,set ə nju:  
 (,wɜ:ld) 'rekɔ:d/  
 speed /spi:d/  
 speed up /,spi:d 'ʌp/  
 take part in /,teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/  
 training session /'treɪnɪŋ ,seʃən/  
 win a prize/a match/a game /,wɪn ə  
 'praɪz/ə 'mætʃ/ə 'geɪm/  
 win a point /,wɪn ə 'pɔɪnt/

**Injuries and disabilities**

ache /eɪk/  
 break your neck /,breɪk jə 'nek/  
 disabled /dɪs'eɪbld/  
 fall over/have a fall /,fɔ:l 'əʊvə,hæv ə 'fɔ:l/  
 get injured /,get 'ɪndʒəd/  
 (spinal) injury /('spaɪnəl) ,ɪndʒəri/  
 hurt yourself /'hɜ:t jɔ:zself/  
 overcome your disability /,əʊvə,kʌm jə  
 ,dɪsə'bɪləti/  
 prosthetic leg /prɒs'tetɪk 'leg/  
 tragedy /'trædʒədi/  
 wheelchair /'wi:lʃeə/

**Personal qualities**

caring /'keərɪŋ/  
 courage /'kʌrɪdʒ/  
 courageous /kə'reɪdʒəs/  
 determination /dɪ,tɜ:mə'neɪʃən/  
 determined /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/  
 generosity /,dʒenə'rəʊsəti/  
 generous /'dʒenərəs/  
 inspiration /ɪn'spə'reɪʃən/  
 inspiring /ɪn'spaɪrɪŋ/  
 likeable /'laɪkəbəl/  
 modest /'mɒdəst/  
 modesty /'mɒdəsti/  
 passion /'pæʃən/  
 passionate /'pæʃənət/  
 positive /'pɒzətɪv/  
 positive attitude /,pɒzətɪv 'ætətju:d/

**Other**

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/  
 become a member of (a club) /bɪ,kʌm ə  
 'membə əv (ə ,klʌb)/  
 challenge /'tʃæləndʒ/  
 copy /'kɒpi/  
 crash through /'kræʃ θru:  
 devastated /'devəsteɪtəd/  
 fulfil your ambitions /fʊl,fɪl jə  
 əm'bɪʃənz/  
 give up/give sth up /,gɪv (,sʌmθɪŋ) 'ʌp/  
 grow up /,grəʊ 'ʌp/  
 join a club /,dʒɔɪn ə 'klʌb/  
 keep up with sb /,ki:p 'ʌp wɪð ,sʌmbədi/  
 look up to sb /,lʊk 'ʌp tə ,sʌmbədi/  
 make up /,meɪk 'ʌp/  
 make your mind up /,meɪk jə 'maɪnd ʌp/  
 miss the chance /,mɪs ðə 'tʃɑ:ns/  
 play a role /,pleɪ ə 'rəʊl/  
 role model /'rəʊl ,mɒdl/  
 set out on sth /,set 'aʊt ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/  
 take sth up /,teɪk ,sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp/  
 triumph /'traɪəmf/